**Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd;**

**rPNjh\zk; - R%f mikg;Gk;**

**rPNjh\zk;**

Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; rPNjh\z epiy vg;gb ,Ue;jJ? Njtd; g+kpia rpU\;bf;Fk;NghJ g+kpapy; cs;s jz;zPiuAk; g+kpapd; Nky; cs;s jz;zPiuAk; Mfha tphpit nfhz;L gphpj;jhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (Mjp:1:6-8). Mfha tphpT vd;gJ ,e;j G+kpapy; cs;s tspkz;ly gFjpahFk;. G+kpapd; tspkz;ly gFjpf;F NkNy xU Nkf$l;lkhf jz;zPh; ,Ue;jJ. Mfha tphpthfpa thdj;jpw;F fPNo rKj;jpukhfpa jz;zPh; ,Ue;jJ. [yg;gpusaj;jpy; jhd; MfhatphpTf;F NkNy cs;s Nkfkhd jz;zPuhdJ G+kpapy; nfhl;baJ. ,ij NtjkhdJ “thdj;jpd; kjFfs; jpwe;jJ” vd;W Mjp:7:11y; $Wfpd;wJ. Mfhatphpthfpa me;j thdj;jpw;F NkNy,Ue;j jz;zPiu Njtd; [yg;gpusaj;jpw;fhfNt itj;jpUe;jhh;. [yg;gpusaj;jpw;F Kd;dh;tiu G+kpia Rw;wp jz;zPhpdhyhd xU %lhq;F Nghy mJ ,Ue;jJ (water canopy). me;j jz;zPh; %lhq;fpd; fhuzkhf G+kpf;F mjpfkhd R+hpa ntg;gk; ,y;yhky; ,Ue;jJ. mJ G+kpf;Nf xU Vrp nra;Jitj;jJ Nghd;w xU rPNjh\zkhFk;. MjhKk; VthSk; ghtk; nra;Jtpl;L Njtid fz;L xspe;jpUe;jNghJ me;j gfy; NtisapYk; Fsph;r;rpahfNt ,Ue;jJ vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (Mjp:3:8). Mk; Kjyhk; cyfkhdJ Fsp&l;lg;gl;l (air conditioned) cyfkhFk;. G+kpahdJ gdpahy; eide;jgb ,Ue;jJ.

mg;NghJG+kpapy; kio nga;atpy;iy vd;W rpyh; $Wfpd;whh;fs;. Mdhy; G+kpapy; Gy; G+z;L nrbfs; Kisf;f kio mtrpak; vd;W Mjp:2:5y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rpU\;bg;gpd; %d;whk; ehNs G+kpapd; rfy Gy; G+z;LfSk;> nrbfSk; kuq;fSk; cz;lhfptpl;ld. vdNt G+kpapd; rpU\;bg;gpd; %d;whk; ehNs G+kpapy; kio J}uy;fs; Muk;gpj;jpUf;Fk;. Mfha tphpT cz;L gz;zg;gLtjw;F Kd;dh; thdj;jpypUe;j jz;zpUf;Fk; G+kpapy; ,Ue;j jz;zPUf;Fk; gphpT ,y;yhky; ,Ue;jJ. vdNt neUg;ghf ,Ue;j G+kpia Fsph;tpf;f thdj;jpd; jz;zPh; G+kpapNy mUtpahf nfhl;baJ. Mfha tphpT cz;lhf;fg;gl;l gpwF kioNa nga;atpy;iy vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. Mfha tphpT cz;lhf;Ftjw;F Kd;dh; thdj;jpypUe;J kio nfhl;Ltjw;F xU fl;Lg;ghL ,y;yhky; ,Ue;jJ. mjhtJ thdj;jpypUe;J kioahdJ mUtpapy; nfhl;LtJNghy nfhl;bf;nfhz;bUe;jJ. Mfha tphpT cz;L gz;zg;gl;lTld; Mfhatphptpy; cs;s fhw;wpd; mOj;jj;jhy; kioahdJ fl;Lg;ghl;bw;F te;jJ. mjhtJ Mfha tphpthdJ xU mizahf nray;gl;L thdj;jpYs;s ePuhtp mUtpahf G+kpapy; nfhl;lhjgb jilnra;jJ. mjd; gpwfpypUe;J G+kpapy; kuk; nrb> jhtuq;fs;> kuq;fs; tsUtjw;F Vw;g nfhQ;rkhd kioNa G+kpapy; nga;jJ.

**kio tUk; vd;W Nehth tpRthrpj;jhd; (vgp:11:7):** Njtd; Nehthtplk; [yg;gpusaj;ij cz;Lgz;zg;Nghfpd;Nwd; vd;W $wpdhh; (Mjp:6:17). [yg;gpusaj;jpw;fhf kioia nga;ag;gz;zg;Nghfpd;Nwd; vd;Wk; $Wfpd;whh; (Mjp:7:4). kio> [yg;gpusak; ,itnay;yhk; mjw;F Kd;dh; Nehth ghh;j;jpuhj xd;W vd;W vgp:11:7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpwNj. fhzhjij jhNd tpRthrpf;f KbAk;. vdNt Nehth kioiaNa ghh;j;jpUf;ftpy;iy. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; kioNa nga;atpy;iy vd;W rpyh; $Wthh;fs;. Nehth kioia ghh;f;fhky; ,Ue;jJ rhpahf $l ,Uf;fyhk;. Vnddpy; mth;fs; mg;NghJ rgpf;fg;gl;l G+kpapNyjhd; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. G+kp jd; gyid nfhLf;fhj G+kpapy;jhd; tho;eJnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. vdNt rgpf;fg;gl;l G+kpf;F kl;Lk; Njtd; mg;NghJ kioia jilnra;jpUf;fyhk;. mjw;fhf Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; kioNa nga;atpy;iy vd;W $WtJ jtwhd fUj;jhFk;.

**Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; tptrhak; ,Ue;jjh?** Njtd; Mjhkplk; “g+kp cd; epkpj;jk; rgpf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mg;NghJ G+kp OOtJk; jd;gyid nfhLf;fhky; “Ks;Sk; FUf;Fk;” jhd; tpise;jpUe;jJ. Kjyhk; cyfk; KOtJNk Njtdhy; rgpf;fg;gl;Ljhd; ,Ue;jJ vd;gJ Mjp:5:29 %ykhf ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ. ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Ue;j G+kpahdJ mg;NghJ rgpf;fg;gl;Nl ,Ue;jJ. “fh;j;jh; rgpj;j G+kpapNy” vd;W Nehth gpwe;jNghJ mtdJ jfg;gdhd yhNkf;F $WtjpypUe;J Nehth fhyk;tiu G+kp rgpf;fg;gl;Ljhd; ,Ue;jJ vd;gJ ,jd; %yk; GhpfpwJ. MjhkpypUe;J Nehth tiu G+kp rgpf;fg;gl;Nl ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ rgpf;fg;gl;l G+kpapy; kio ,y;yhjjhy; kio ,y;yhky; tsuf;$ba Ks;Sk; FWf;FNk tpise;jpUe;jJ. FWf;F vd;why; fdpNa ,y;yhj rpW Gjh;nrbfshFk;. Ks;isAk;> FWf;ifAk; mL khLfs; $l cz;zhJ. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpNy kDf;Fyk; tho;e;j gFjpapNy (,];uNaYf;F ntspNa) Njtd; thdj;ij milj;jpUe;jjhy; kio nga;jpUf;f tha;g;gpy;yhky; ,Ue;jJ. vdNt G+kp jd; gyid nfhLj;jpUf;fhJ. vdNt tptrhak; ,Ue;jpUf;fhJ.

,];uNaYf;F ntspNaAk; rpyUf;F G+kp NjtdJ fpUigahy; jdJ gyid nfhLj;jpUf;fyhk;. ahUf;F G+kp jd; gyid nfhLj;jpUf;Fk;? Kjyhk; cyfj;ijf; Fwpj;J mjpfkhd ntspg;ghL ekf;F nfhLf;ftpy;iynad;whYk; mij Fwpj;j gy fhhpaq;fs; kiwnghUshf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. Mjhkpd; fhaPd; topahd Vohk; jiyKiwapdJ ngauhdJ yhNkf;fhFk;. ,td; jdJ gps;isfSf;F ahghy;> A+ghy;> J}ghy; vd;W ngah; itj;jpUf;fpd;whd;. ,e;j thh;j;ijfs; vy;yhk; YVL vd;w vgpNua %ythh;j;ijapypUe;J te;j ngauhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,jd; mh;j;jk; bring forth or to carry vd;W mh;j;jk;. ,jw;F nfhz;LtUjy; vd;W mh;j;jKk; cz;L. mjhtJ rgpf;fg;gl;l G+kpapy; jdf;F MrPh;thjj;ij Njtd; nfhLj;jjhy; me;j fhyj;jpy; gpwe;j jd; kfd;fSf;F MrPh;thjj;ij nfhz;Lte;jth;fs; vd;w mh;j;jj;jpy; ahghy;> J}ghy;> A+hghy; vd;W ngah; itj;jhd;. yhNkf;fpd; gps;isfs; jhd; $lhukpl;L xNu ,lj;jpy; Kjy; Kjypy; jq;fpapUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mth;fsJ njhopYk; xNu ,lj;jpy; ,Ue;J nra;tjhd Ntiyahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Kjy; Kjypy; ,tdJ gps;isfNs ke;ijfis Nka;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. vdNt Njtd; thNkf;fpw;F rgpf;fg;gl;l G+kpapy; Kjy; Kjypy; nfhQ;rk; MrPh;thjj;ij nfhz;Lte;jpUf;fpd;whh;. MdhYk; ,th;fs; fhyj;jpYk; rgpf;fg;gl;l G+kp KOtJkhf kio nga;jjhf njhpatpy;iy.

**Nehthtpd; je;ij yhNkf;F:** Nehthtpd; je;ij ngaUk; yhNkf;Fjhd;. ,td; jdJ kfDf;F Nehth vd;W ngah; itj;jhd;. Nehth vd;why; rest vd;W mh;j;jk;. Nehthtpd; jfg;gd; Nehth gpwf;Fk; tiu miye;J jphpfpd;wtdhfTk;> xU ,lj;jpy; jq;fp Xa;T vLf;fKbahjtDkhfNt ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whd;. jdJ kfDf;F Xa;T vd;W mh;j;jk; tUk;gbahd Nehth vd;w ngaiu itj;jhd;. mtDf;Fk; g+kp jdJ gyid nfhLf;fhky;jhd; ,Ue;jJ. Njtd; Nehthtpd; %yk; jdf;F MrPh;thjj;ij nfhz;LtUthh; xU ,lj;jpy; jq;fp Xa;ntLf;Fk; MrPh;thjj;ij jUthh; vd;W tpRthrpj;J jdJ kfDf;F Nehth vd;W ngah; itj;jhd;. ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpNyNa Nehth jpuhl;ir gaphpLfpd;wtdhdhdhd;. vdNt mtd; mjw;F Ke;ja cyfj;jpYk; jpuhl;ir gaphpl;bUf;fyhk; vd;W A+fpf;f ,lkpUf;fpd;wJ. my;yJ VNjh xU tptrha njhopiy mtd; nra;jpUf;fpd;whd; vd;gJ cWjp. mtd; mtdJ je;ij vjph;ghh;j;jJNghy mtdJ je;ijf;F MWjiy nfhLj;jhd;. xhplj;jpy; jq;fp tptrhak; gz;z Muk;gpj;jhd;. Nehthjhd; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; filrp jiyKiw. Mjhkpd; fhaPd; topahd Vohk; jiyKiwapYk;> Mjhkpd; Nrj;jpd; topahd 10k; jiyKiwapYk; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; tptrhak; Muk;gpj;jJ. MdhYk; mg;NghJ mth;fSf;F kio nga;jpUf;f Ntz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. gdpglh;e;j kiyapypUe;J cw;gj;jpahfptUk; Mw;wpd; jz;zPh; %ykhf mth;fs; tptrhaj;ij ghh;j;jpUg;ghh;fs;.

**r%f mikg;G**

Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; r%f mikg;G vg;gb ,Ue;jJ? Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jjh? thdJ}jh;fs; mth;fSf;F topfhl;bfshf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jpdhy; fz;bg;ghf mth;fSf;F thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhf gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;. me;j gpukhzkhdJ Njtid tpRthrpj;jy; (md;Gnra;jy;) kw;Wk; rfrpU\;bfs; kPjhd md;G vd;w gpukhzkhfNt ,Ue;jpUf;Fk;. Nuhk:5:13y; “epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gLtjw;F Kd;Dk; ghtk; cyfj;jpypUe;jJ@ epahag;gpukhzk; ,y;yhjpUe;jhy; ghtk; vz;zg;glkhl;lhJ” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gpukhzj;ij kPwjy;jhd; ghtk; vd;W 1Nahth:3:4y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gLtjw;F Kd;dUk; ghtk; cyfj;jpy; ,Ue;jJ vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gLtjw;F Kd;dUk; mjhtJ Kjyhk; cyfj;jpYk; gpukhzKk; ,Ue;jJ mij kPwjYk; ,Ue;jJ vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. me;j trdj;jpy; mLj;j thf;fpak; vd;d nrhy;Yfpd;wJ vd;W ghUq;fs;. “gpukhzk; ,y;iynad;why; ghtk; vz;zg;gl;bUf;fkhl;lhNj” Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; cs;sth;fSila ghtk; vz;zg;gl;lJ. mjdhy;jhd; mth;fs; [yg;gpusaj;jhy; mopf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;. me;j thf;fpaKk; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; gpukhzk; ,Ue;jJ vd;gij me;j thf;fpak; cWjpgLj;Jfpd;wJ.

**flTs; gf;jp ,Ue;jjh?**

Mjhkpd; re;jjpahplk; flTs; gf;jp ,Ue;jjh vd;gJ mLj;j Nfs;tp? Mjp:4:26y; “Nrj;Jf;Fk; xU Fkhud; gpwe;jhd;@ mtDf;F VNdh]; vd;W Nghpl;lhd;@ mg;nghOJ kD\h; fh;j;jUila ehkj;ijj; njhOJnfhs;s Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. VNdh]; fh;j;jUila ehkj;ij njhOJnfhz;lhd; vd;W Ntjk; $wtpy;iy. “mg;nghOJ kD\h; fh;j;jUila ehkj;ijj; njhOJnfhs;s Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;” vd;Wjhd; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ Nrj;jpw;F kfd; gpwe;jNghJ kdpjh;fs; Njtid njhOJnfhs;s Muk;gpj;jhh;fs; vd;Wjhd; ehk; mij Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. VNdh]; Mjhkpd; %d;whk; jiyKiw Mthd;. ,td; gpwf;Fk;tiu mjhtJ Mjhkpd; %d;whk; jiyKiwtiu Njtgf;jp ,y;yhkNy kDf;Fyk; ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ ,jd; %yk; ekf;F njhpfpd;wJ.

**VNdhf;F:** Nrj;jpd; kfd; VNdh]; Njtid njhOJnfhz;bUf;fkhl;lhd; vd;W vg;gb mt;tsT cWjpahf $Wfpd;wPh;fs; vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. Nrj;jpd; kfd; VNdh]; vd;gjd; mh;j;jk; mopT vd;gjhFk;. NjtDila kdpjDf;F fz;bg;ghf ,e;j ngah; Ntjj;jpNy itf;fg;gl;bUf;fhJ. vdNt ,td; fz;bg;ghf Njtid njhOJ nfhz;bUf;fkhl;lhd;. Nrj;jpd; kfd; Njtid njhOJnfhs;Sjiy Muk;gpf;fhtpl;lhy; mtd; fhyj;jpy; NtW ahh; Njtid njhOJnfhs;Sjiy Muk;gpj;jpUg;ghh;fs;. ,Nj VNdh]; fhyj;jpy; tho;e;jtNd Mjhkpd; fhaPd; topahd %d;whk; jiyKiwahd VNdhf;F Mthd;. mjhtJ VNdhf;F vd;gtd; fhaPdpd; kfdhthd;. mtDk; VNdhRk; rkfhyj;jth;fNs. VNdh]; fhyj;jpy; fhapdpd; kfdhd VNdhf;Nf Njtid njhOJnfhs;sjiy Muk;gpj;Jitj;jhd;. VNdhf;F vd;why; initiated mjhtJ njhlq;fg;gl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,td; %ykhfj;jhd; NjtdJ ehkk; njhOJnfhs;Sjy; Muk;gkhdjhy;jhd; ,tDf;F VNdhf;F vd;w ngah; Njtdhy; itf;fg;gl;lJ. fhaPd; Jd;khh;f;fdhf ,Ue;jhYk; mtdJ kfd; Njtid njhOJnfhz;lhd; vd;gJ kfpikahd fhhpaNk.

Nrj;jpd; tk;rj;jpYk; xU VNdhf;F cz;L. mtNd nky;fpNrNjf;. mtid gw;wpjhd; Mjhkpd; Vohk; jiyKiwapddhd VNdhf;F vd;W A+jh $Wfpd;whd;. Nrj;jpd; tk;rj;jpy; Njtid njhOJnfhs;Sjiy Muk;gpj;j itj;jtd; ,e;j Vohk; jiyKiw VNdhf;Nf. Mjdhy;jhd; mtDf;F Njtd; VNdhf;F vd;W ngah;itj;jhh;. Nrj;jpd; tk;rj;jpy; Vohk; jiyKiwtiu Njtgf;jp ,y;yhky; ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;gJ xU Mr;rhpakhd tp\akhfNt ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**fhaPdpd; kfdJ ngah; Vd; tpRthrpfs; gl;baypy; ,lk;ngwtpy;iy:** fhaPdpd; kfd; jhd; Kjy; Kjypy; Njtgf;jpia njhlq;fpdhd; vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fs;. mg;gb ghh;j;jhy; mNgYf;F mLj;j tpRthrp fhapDila kfdhd VNdhf;fhf jhNd ,Uf;fNtz;Lk;. Mdhy; mtdJ ngah; Vd; vgp:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l tpRthrpfs; gl;baypy; $wg;gltpy;iy? tpRthrpfs; gl;baypy; ngah; jdpg;gl;l Kiwapy; nfhLf;fg;glhjjhy; mtd; tpRthrp ,y;iy vd;W $wptpl KbahJ. tpRthrpfspy; ngah;fs; jdpg;gl;l Kiwapy; $wg;glhtpl;lhYk; nkhj;jkhfTk; vgp:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUg;gh;fs;. Fwpg;ghf Kjyhk; cyfj;J tpRthrpfs; vgp:11:37y; “nrk;kwpahl;Lj; Njhy;fisAk; nts;shl;Lj; Njhy;fisAk; Nghh;j;Jf;nfhz;L jphpe;J> FiwitAk; cgj;jputj;ijAk; Jd;gj;ijAk; mEgtpj;jhh;fs;” vd;W nkhj;jkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;whh;fs;. rpyh; ,J Nahthd; ];ehdfis Fwpf;fpwJ vd;fpd;whh;fs;. Nahthd;];ehdfd; xl;lf Njhypdhyhd MiliaNa mzpe;jpUe;jhd;. mtd; nrk;kwp Ml;Lj;NjhiyAk;> nts;shl;Lj;NjhiyAk; mzpe;jpUe;jjhf Fwpg;G ,y;iy. rpyh; mij vypah vd;fpd;whh;fs;. vypah nts;shl;L Njhy;> nrk;kwp Ml;Lj; Njhypdhy; Md cil mzpe;jhd; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gltpy;iy. nghJthf kaph; cil vd;Wjhd; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NkYk; vgp:11:37y; mg;gb nts;shl;L kl;Lk; nrk;kwpahl;L NjhYk; Nghh;j;jpf;nfhz;L jphpe;jth;fs; gyuhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjhtJ gd;ikapy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNay; Njrj;jpy; NtW ahUk; mt;thW nts;shl;L nrk;kwp Ml;L Njhiy Nghh;j;jpf;nfhz;bUe;jjhf vq;Fk; gjpTnra;ag;gltpy;iy. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy;jhd; midtuJ cilAk; nts;shl;LNjhy; kw;Wk; nrk;kwp Ml;Lj;Njhypdhy; nra;ag;gl;l cilahf ,Ue;jJ. vdNt vgp:11:37y; $wg;gl;bUg;gJ Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; cs;s tpRthrpfisNa Fwpf;fpd;wJ. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; MNgy;> Nrj;jpd; tk;rj;jpYs;s VNdhf;F jtpu kw;w vy;yh tpRthrpfisAk; ,e;j xNu thh;j;ijapy; Ntjk; $wptpl;lJ. mjpy; fhaPdpd; kfd; VNdhf;Fk; mlq;Fthd;.

**czT gof;ftof;fk; vg;gb ,Ue;jJ?**

Kjyhk; cyfj;jhUila czTg; gof;ftof;fk; vg;gb ,Ue;jJ? tptrhaKk; ,y;yhky; ,Ue;jpUe;jhy; kDf;Fyk; vg;gb ,Ue;jpUf;Fk; vd;W nfhQ;rk; Nahrpj;J ghUq;fs;. Mjhkpw;F Njtd; vd;d rhgj;ij nfhLj;jhh;? fhl;L gaph;fis Grpg;gha; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. tptrhak; nra;aKbatpy;iy vd;why; jhdhf Kisf;Fk; jhdpaq;fisj;jhd; miye;J jphpe;J Njbgpbj;J cz;zNtz;Lk;. fhl;L fdpfis cz;zNtz;Lk;. tpyq;Ffis Ntl;ilahb cz;zNtz;Lk;. mjw;F miye;J jphpa Ntz;Lk;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; ngUk;ghYk; ,g;gbgl;l ehNlhb tho;f;ifNa ,Ue;jJ.

**tPL fl;bapUe;jhh;fsh?**

Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; tPL fl;b tho;e;jpUg;ghh;fsh? Mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwapdh;jhd; (fhaPdpd; Vohk; jiyKiw) $lhuj;jpNyNa jq;fpdh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fhaPdpd; Vohk; jiyKiwahd ahghy; jhd; $lhuq;fspy; tho;e;jpUf;fpd;whd;. Ntjk; mtidj;jhd; $lhuq;fspy; thrk; gz;Zfpd;wth;fSf;F jfg;gd; vd;W $Wfpd;wJ (Mjp:4:20). $lhuq;fspy; thrk; gz;Zfpd;wth;fSf;F jfg;gd; vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? mtd; jhd; Kjy; Kjypy; $lhuj;jpy; tho;e;jpUf;fpd;whd; vd;W mh;j;jk;. ,jpypUe;J mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwf;F Kd;dh; ahUk; $lhuq;fspy; trpf;ftpy;iy vd;W njhpfpd;wJ. mjw;F Kd;dh; mth;fs; kiyf; Fiffspy;jhd; tho;e;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; nkhj;jk; gj;J jiyKiwapdh;jhd; cz;L. mjpy; Kjy; VO jiyKiwapdh; Fiffspy; jhd; tho;e;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. vl;lhk; jiyKiwapYk; vy;NyhUk; $lhuq;fspNy trpf;ftpy;iy. vl;lhk; jiyKiwapy; Kjy; Kjypy; fhaPdpd; tk;rNk $lhuq;fspy; tho Muk;gpj;jJ. mjhtJ fhapDila tk;rj;jpdUf;Nf Kjy; Kjypy; NjtDila MrPh;thjk; fpilj;jpUf;fpd;wJ.

vl;lhk; jiyKiwapy; jhd; Kjyhk; cyfj;J kdpjh;fsplj;jpy; nfhQ;rk; ehfhPfk; tsu Muk;gpj;jJ. mJtiu Fiff;Fs; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUe;jth;fs; mg;NghJjhd; $lhuk; mikj;J tho Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. $lhuk; mikf;f njhpe;jTld; ke;ijfis Nka;f;f Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. *“ahghy; $lhuq;fspy; thrk;gz;Zfpwth;fSf;Fk; ke;ij Nka;f;fpwth;fSf;Fk; jfg;gdhdhd;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ahghy; vd;why; epNuhil vd;W mh;j;jk; (stream). mtd; ePh;tsKs;s epNuhil mUNf $lhukpl;bUe;jhd; vd;gij mtdJ ngahpd; %ykhf mwpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ePNuhilaUNf mtd; FbapUe;jjhy; ke;ijfis tsh;f;f Muk;gpj;jhd;. MNgYk; ke;ij itj;jpUe;jhd; vd;W trdk; $Wfpd;wNj vd;W rpyh; Nfl;fyhk;. ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;F cs;Ns ke;ij Nka;jYk;> tptrhaKk; ,Ue;jJ. Vnddpy; mJ ghYk; NjDk; XLk; NjrkhFk;. G+kp jd; gyid nfhLf;Fk; NjrkhFk;. fhaPDk;> MNgYk; ,];uNay; Njrj;jpw;Fs; ,Ue;jjhy; mth;fs; tptrhaKk;> ke;ij Nka;j;jYk; nra;jnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. Mdhy; ,];uNaYf;F ntspNa ,Ue;j G+kpahdJ rgpf;fg;gl;l G+kpahf ,Ue;jJ. vdNt mq;F tptrhaNkh> ke;ij Nka;j;jNyh ,Ue;jpUf;ftpy;iy. fhaPd; ,];uNaypypUe;J Juj;jg;gl;lg; gpd;dh; tptrhak; gz;zKbahky; miye;J jphpfpd;wtdhfNt ,Ue;jhd;. mtdJ tk;rj;jpy; te;j mtdJ Vohk; jiyKiwahd mjhtJ Mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwahd ahghy; fhyj;jpNyNa ke;ij Nka;j;jyhdJ Muk;gkhdJ. ,jpypUe;J fhaPdpd; Vohk; jiyKiwapdUf;F mjhtJ Mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwapdUf;Fjhd; Njtrhgk; jpUk;gp NjtDila MrPh;thjk; fpilf;fg;ngw;wJ vd;gij ehk; czh;e;Jnfhs;sKbfpd;wJ. mjw;F Kd;dh; tiu Mjhkpd; re;jjpah; xU Ntl;il r%fkhfNt ,Ue;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;.

**fpz;zuk;:**

Mjhkpd; tk;rj;jpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwapddhd mjhtJ fhaPdpd; Vohk; jiyKiwapddhd A+ghy; fpz;zuk; thrpg;gtDf;F jfg;gd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. fpz;zuk; vd;wTld; ehk; tuyhw;W fhy fpz;zuk; vd;W vz;zf;$lhJ. ,J tuyhw;W fhyj;jpw;F Ke;ja fpz;zukhFk;. mth;fs; fhyj;jpy; ke;ij Nka;j;jy; Muk;gpj;jpUe;jjhy; me;j fpz;zuj;jpy; kuj;jpw;F gjpyhf ML> khLfspd; vYk;G gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUe;jJ. euk;GfshdJ ML> khLfspd; Fliy ghlg;gLj;jp nra;ag;gl;bUe;jJ. ke;ij Nka;j;jy; Muk;gpj;jTld; ke;ijfspypUe;J kdpjd; jdf;fhd ,irf;fUtpia nra;a Muk;gpj;jijNa ,J fhl;Lfpd;wJ.

**ehfRuk;:**

A+ghy; ehfRuk; thrpg;th;fSf;Fk; jfg;gdhf ,Ue;jhd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ehfRuk; vd;gjw;fhd vgpNua thh;j;ij “Ugab” vd;gjhFk;. ,jw;fhd mh;j;jk; “breathing” vd;gjhFk;. me;j ,irf; fUtp %r;rpgpbj;J ghLk; xU fUtpahf ,Ue;jfhuzj;jpdhy; “breathing” vd;w %yg;ngah; tUk; “Ugab” vd;w vgpNua thh;j;ijapNyNa mjd; ngaiu itj;jhh;fs;. jkpopy; %r;rp gpbj;J ghlg;gLk; ,irf;fUtp ehfRukhf ,Ue;jfhuzj;jhy; mij ehfRuk; vd;W nkhopngah;j;Jtpl;lhh;fs;. Mdhy; cz;ikapy; mJ ML> khLfspd; vYk;GfspypUe;J kw;Wk; %q;fpy;fspypUe;J nra;ag;gl;l rpy Jisfis cila Gy;yhq;FoyhFk;. rq;:150:4y; mNj thh;j;ij “jPq;Foy;” vd;W nkhongah;f;fg;gl;bUg;gij ghUq;fs;. jopopyhtJ guthapy;iy Mq;fpyj;jpy; mij organ vd;W nkhopngah;j;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. mJ kpfkpf etPd fhyj;J ,ir fUtpahFk;. vdNt ,J Kw;wpYk; jtwhd nkhopngah;g;ghFk;.

**gpj;jis**:

Mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwapdDk; fhaPdpd; Vohk; jiyKiwapdDkhd J}ghy; fhaPd; gpj;jis kw;Wk; ,Uk;G Kjypa njhopyhsh;fSf;F jfg;gd; vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. gpj;jis vd;gJ jhkpuKk;> Jj;jehfKk; fye;j xU cNyhfkhFk;. ,uz;ilAk; fyg;gjw;F mjpf njhopy;El;gk; Njit. vdNt mJ Mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwapduhy; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;bUf;f KbahJ. gpj;jis vd;gij ehk; jhkpuk; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. ,jw;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;w vgpNua thh;j;ij nechosheth (nef;NfhN\j;) MFk;. ,J Mq;fpy Ntjhfkj;jpy; gy ,lq;fspy; copper vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (v];uh:8:27). Strong concordance bibley;$l nechosheth vd;gjw;F copper vd;W xU mh;j;jKk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

kDf;Fyj;jhy; Kjypy; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;l cNyhfkhdJ jhkpuNk. cNyhftpay; mwpQh;fs; jhkpuk; Kjy; Kjypy; gad;gLj;jg;gl;lJ JUf;fp> <uhf; kw;Wk; <uhd; gFjpfspy;jhd; vd;W Mjhuj;Jld; fz;Lgpbj;jpUf;fpd;whh;fs;. fhaPd; VNjDf;F fpof;Nf lk];f]; mUNf FbapUe;jhd; vd;W ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. fhaPdpd; re;jjpah; lk];frpypUe;J mjhtJ rphpahtpypUe;J JUf;fp> <uhd; kw;Wk; <uhf; gf;fkhf efh;e;jpUg;ghh;fs; vd;gij ,jd; %ykhf ehk; mwpe;Jnfhs;sKbfpd;wJ. Mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwapy;jhd; Kjy; Kjypy; cNyhfq;fs; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;L mjid gad;gLj;j Muk;gpj;jhh;fs;. mjw;F Kd;dh; Kjyhk; cyfj;J kdpjh;fsplk; cNyhfq;fs; fpilahJ.

G+kpapd; rhgkhdJ Mjhkpd; vl;lhk; jiyKiwapy; nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rkhf ePq;f Muk;gpj;jTld; Kjypy; tptrhaKk; ke;ij Nka;j;jYk; Muk;gkhdJ. gpd;dh; ML> khLfspypUe;J nra;ag;gl;l ,irf;fUtpfs; tpUj;jpaile;J. mjd; gpd;dh; kdpjd; cNyhfq;fis fz;Lgpbj;J gad;gLj;j Muk;gpj;jhd;. kdpjdhdtd; nfhQ;rk; ehfhPfj;ij Nehf;fp nry;y Muk;gpj;jhd;.

**Mil:** Jzpfs; Ntz;Lnkd;why; tptrhak; mtrpak;. Vl;lhk; jiyKiwapy;jhd; tptrhak; Muk;gpj;jJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. tptrhaj;ij Muk;gpj;j clNdNa mth;fs; gUj;jpiaNah my;yJ NtW E}w;fs; cw;gj;jpf;fhd gapw;fisNah cldbahf tpistpj;jpUf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. [yg;gpusaj;jpw;F Kd;dh; mjhtJ xd;gJ kw;Wk; gj;jhk; jiykiwapy; mth;fsplk; nerT njhopy; tpUj;jpahfp Milfis mzpa Muk;gpj;jpUg;ghh;fs;. VO kw;Wk; vl;lhk; jiyKiwtiu tpyq;fpd; Njhypdhy; my;yJ nts;shL nrk;kwp MLfspd; Njhypdhy; Md MilfisNa mth;fs; mzpe;jpUg;ghh;fs;.

**nkhop:** [yg;gpuaj;jpw;F Kd;dh; vd;d nkhopia kf;fs; NgrpapUg;ghh;fs;. Mjhk; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;ljpypUe;J Njtd; thdJ}jh;fs; %ykhf mtNdhL Ngrpf;nfhz;LjhdpUe;jhh;. MjhKk; thdJ}jh;fSk; vd;d nkhopia Ngrpdhh;fNsh mNj nkhopjhd; Kjyhk; cyfk; KOtJk; Ngrg;gl;l nkhopahFk;. mJ Mjhkhy; cz;lhf;fg;gl;l nkhopahf ,Uf;f KbahJ. Vnddpy; mtd; rpU\;bf;fg;gl;l Kjy; ehs; Kjw;nfhz;L Njtd; mtNdhL Ngrp tUfpd;whh;. vdNt mJ Njtdhy; cz;lhf;fg;gl;l nkhopahFk;. mNj nkhopiaj;jhd; [yg;gpusaj;jpw;F gpwFk; NehthTk; mtdJ FLk;gj;jhUk; Ngrp te;jhh;fs;. ghNgy; NfhGuk; fl;lg;gl;L nkhopfs; jhWkhwhf;fg;gLk; tiuf;Fk; me;j nkhopjhd; tof;fpypUe;jJ. Mdhy; me;j nkhop vJntd;W ekf;F njhpahJ. ghNgy; NfhGuk; fl;lg;gl;l gpwF me;j nkhop ,y;iy vd;gJ kl;Lk; cWjp.